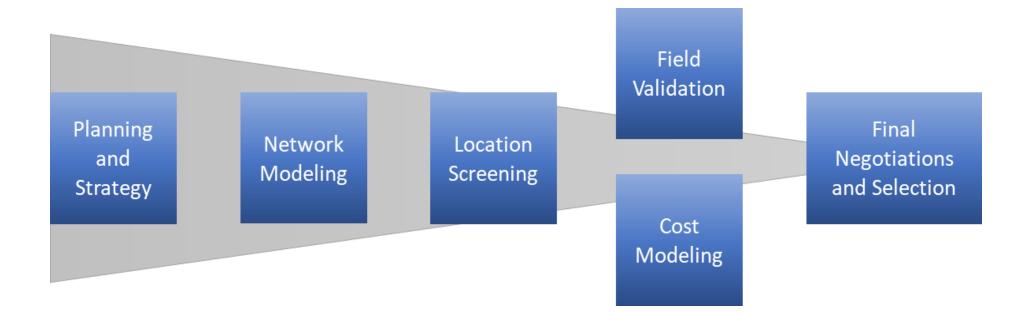


# Smart Initiatives and ITS: Potential Impacts on Firm Site Selection

#### **Peter Plumeau**

EDR Group, an EBP Company

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<u>Source</u>: The Role of Transportation Investment in Private Firm Site Selection Decisions: A Primer for Transportation Planners and Decision-makers (2018), <a href="https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/planning/economic\_development/site\_selection/">https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/planning/economic\_development/site\_selection/</a>



#### **Different Industries Care About Different Things**



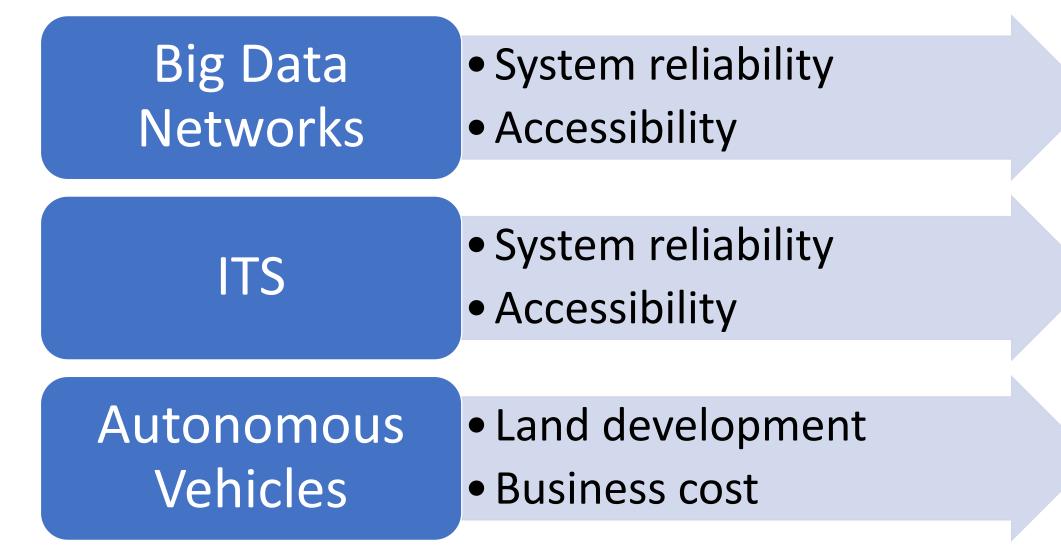




Chip Fabrication Plant Interstate Highway Access International Air Cargo Reliable Water Source Labor Access E-Commerce Fulfillment Center Shovel-ready Land Reliable Highways Labor Access Intermodal Rail Facility Minimal Disruption Risk Reliable Transport Infrastructure



### How Does Smart Mobility and ITS Technology Affect Site Selection Calculus?





### **Examples of Smart Technology Impacts on Site Selection Calculus**







# **Supply Chain**



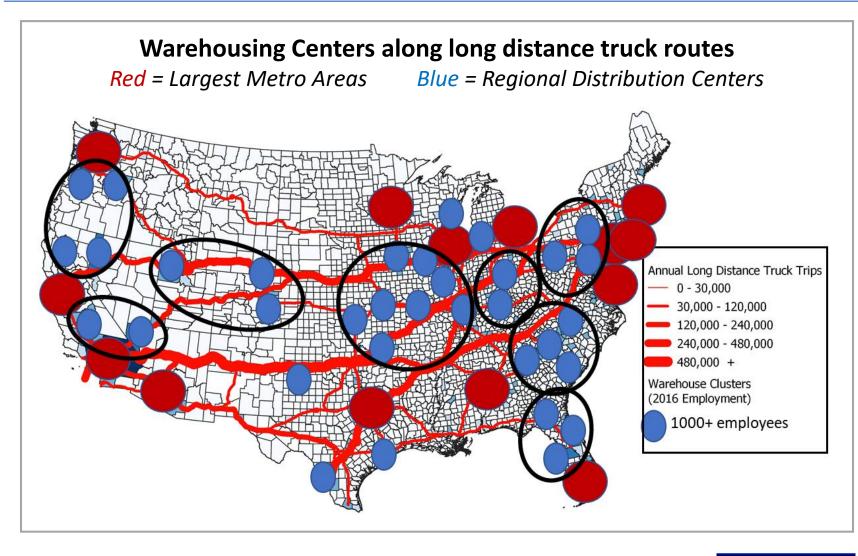
## **Connected & Autonomous Trucks**

# Anticipated changes

- Driverless trucks eliminate
  - driver cost
  - driver/operator time limits
  - driver breaks
- Connected 3-truck platoons enable
  - operating cost savings
  - safety + emissions improvement
- "Same-day" deliveries longer distance + lower cost
- Shift locations for warehouses + truck facilities



# **Supply Chain**



# CAVs Enable Longer Distance Deliveries

#### Most affected industries:

- Electronics
- Pharmaceuticals
- Instruments
- Machinery

Predictive future analytics courtesy of **TREDPLAN** 



### **Local Delivery**



# Anticipated changes

- Explosive growth in same-day deliveries
  - > 24/7 delivery movements
  - Brick & mortar storefronts in dual roles
  - Use of autonomous vehicles for "last 50feet" movements/deliveries
  - Rise of Urban Warehouses and Microfulfillment facilities

### Why it matters

- Growth in short-distance movements in congested urban areas
- Need for smart infrastructure to facilitate efficiency, safety, livability



#### **Factors We Cannot Control**

- Evolving Economic Growth/Pattern
- Evolving Technology Performance
- Evolving Population Growth/Pattern
- Growing Demand for Inputs & Outputs

#### **Factors We Can Control**

- Mobility (infrastructure investment)
- Resources (land use, energy price)
- Economy (interest rates, exchange rates)
- Technology Deployment (smart tech)

**Possible Site Selection Impacts** 

- $\Delta$  Future demand for workers, places
- $\Delta$  Land/urban development patterns
- $\Delta$  System performance/mobility



Peter Plumeau, President and CEO

EDR Group, an EBP company

peplumeau@edrgroup.com

edrgroup.com

+1.617.338.6775 x220

